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**ARCHIVES
CONSULTED AND
ABBREVIATIONS**

- AAF — *Archivio della Curia Arcivescovile*, Piazza S. Giovanni 3, Florence, Italy
- ASMN — *Archivi dell'Ospedale di S. Maria Nuova di Firenze*, c/o Archivio di Stato di Firenze, Via della Giovine Italia, Florence, Italy
- ASMF — *Archivio Opera S. Maria del Fiore*, Via della Canonica 1, Florence, Italy
- ASCF — *Archivio Storico del Comune*, Via dell'Oriuolo 33, Florence, Italy
- ASF — *Archivio di Stato di Firenze*, Via della Giovine Italia, Florence, Italy
- ASL — *Archivio di Stato di Lucca*, P. Guidicconi 8, Lucca, Italy
- AT&TA — *AT&T Bell Laboratories - Archives Records Management Service*, 5 Reinman Road, Warren, NJ, USA
- BCF — *Biblioteca Comunale Centrale*, Via S. Egidio 21, Florence, Italy
- BNF — *Biblioteca Nazionale Centrale*, Piazza dei Cavalleggeri 1, Florence, Italy
- BPL — *Boston Public Library*, Copley Square, Boston, MA, USA
- GMM — *Garibaldi-Meucci Museum*, 420 Tompkins Avenue, Staten Island, NY, USA
- HBN — *Biblioteca Nacional José Martí*, Avenida de la Independencia e/ 20 de Mayo y Aranguren, La Habana, Cuba
- HMPT — *Ministerio de Comunicaciones*, La Habana, Cuba
- ICI — *Italian Cultural Institute*, 686 Park Avenue, New York City, NY, USA
- IMSS — *Istituto e Museo di Storia della Scienza*, Piazza dei Giudici 1, Florence, Italy
- MCRR — *Museo Centrale del Risorgimento*, Vittoriano, Rome, Italy
- MCH — *Museo de la Ciudad de La Habana*, Plaza de Armas, La Habana, Cuba
- MIMS — *Museo Alla Scala di Milano*, Via Filodrammatici 2, Milan, Italy
- MRM — *Museo del Risorgimento*, Via Borgonovo 23, Milan, Italy
- MSIC — *The Museum of Science and Industry*, 57th St. & Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL, USA
- MSSF — *Museo di Storia della Scienza*, Piazza dei Giudici 1, Florence, Italy
- MSTF — *Museo Storico Topografico "Firenze com'era"*, Via dell'Oriuolo 24, Florence, Italy
- NARA — *National Archives and Records Administration*, 700 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC, and 8601 Adelphi Road, College Park, MD, USA
- NARA-NY — *National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region*, 201 Varick Street, 12th floor, New York, NY, USA¹
- NARA-W — *National Archives and Records Administration, New England Region*, 380 Trapelo Road, Waltham, MA, USA
- NYHS — *New York Historical Society*, 170 Central Park, New York City, NY, USA
- NYMA — *New York City Department of Records and Information Services - Municipal Archives*, 31 Chalmers Street, Suite 103, New York City, NY, USA
- NYPL — *New York Public Library - Central Research Library*, Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street, New York City, NY, USA
- NYPLA — *New York Public Library - The Annex*, 521 West 43rd Street, New York City, NY, USA
- OSIA — *Order Sons of Italy in America*, 2101 Bellmore Avenue, Bellmore, NY, USA
- RCCA — *Richmond County Clerk - Archives*, 927 Castleton Avenue, Staten Island, NY, USA
- RMMS — *Museo Storico delle Poste e delle Telecomunicazioni*, Viale Europa 190, Rome-Eur, Italy
- RMPT — *Biblioteca del Ministero delle Poste e delle Telecomunicazioni*, Viale Europa 190, Rome-Eur, Italy

¹At the time when the Author began his research on Antonio Meucci (1990), the Northeast branch of the National Archives and Records Administration was located in Bayonne, NJ (Building 22, Military Ocean Terminal).

- SCT — *Archives of the "Stato Civile Toscano"* (Tuscan Registry Office) c/o *Archivio di Stato di Firenze*, Via della Giovine Italia, Florence, Italy
- SIFM — *Staten Island Ferry Museum*, 86 Sheraden Avenue, Staten Island, NY, USA
- SIHS — *Staten Island Historical Society*, Richmondtown Restoration, 441 Clarke Avenue, Staten Island, NY, USA
- SIIAS — *Staten Island Institute of Arts and Sciences*, 75 Stuyvesant Place, Staten Island, NY, USA
- TOAS — *Biblioteca dell'Accademia delle Scienze*, Via Maria Vittoria 3, Turin, Italy
- TOCC — *Biblioteca Civica Centrale e Raccolte Storiche*, V. della Cittadella 5, Turin, Italy
- TOIE — *Biblioteca dell'Istituto Universitario di Studi Europei*, V. Sacchi 28 bis, Turin, Italy
- TOMC — *Biblioteca Provinciale dei Padri Cappuccini*, Monte dei Cappuccini, Via G. Giardino, Turin, Italy
- TOMR — *Biblioteca del Museo Nazionale del Risorgimento Italiano*,
- V. Accademia delle Scienze 5, Turin, Italy
- TON — *Biblioteca Nazionale*, P. Carlo Alberto 3, Turin, Italy
- TONC — *Museo Nazionale del Cinema*, P. S. Giovanni 2, Turin, Italy
- TOPI — *Biblioteca della Facoltà di Ingegneria del Politecnico di Torino*, Corso Massimo D'Azeglio 24, Turin, Italy
- USISR — *United States Information Service - Library* - Embassy of the United States of America, Via Veneto 119, Rome, Italy
- USISM — *United States Information Service - Library* - Consulate General of the United States of America, Via Bigli 11A, Milan, Italy
- USPTO — *US Department of Commerce - Patent and Trademark Office*, 2021 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA, USA
- USSI — *National Museum of American History* - Smithsonian Institution, 14th Street & Constitution Avenue, Washington, DC, USA

**GENERAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY**
Foreword

The present General Bibliography does not include the references already reported in the specific bibliographies in the inserts or in the appendices of this volume, but only the more general ones.

This bibliography is subdivided into seven sections: 1. *Books, performances, audiovisual material and CD-ROMs*; 2. *Articles, Monographs and Manuscripts*; 3. *Documents of the Presidency of the Buongoverno Toscano (1814-1848)*; 4. *Registry Office documents*; 5. *Religious and municipal censuses of Florence*; 6. *Legal and trial records (USA)*; 7. *Letters written or received by or concerning Antonio Meucci* (with the exception of the ones pertaining to legal or court proceedings, which are listed under *Legal and trial records*).

In some cases (for instance, the *Letters*) the order followed is chronological rather than alphabetical, for easier consultation.

The *Legal and trial records* are listed in alphabetical order according to the type of document: *Affidavit, Argument, Circular, Deed, Deposition, Incorporation, Letter, Mortgage, Opinion, Petition, Records, Report, Testament*, etc. and, for each type, they are listed in alphabetical order, by family name of the person involved. As said above, the *Letters* listed here are those of a legal nature or related to court proceedings.

For convenience of the reader, in some references, the archive where a copy of the same can be consulted is mentioned. The archive is either indicated in full, or with its abbreviation, as listed in the previous paragraph “Archives consulted and abbreviations.”

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Documents of the Presidency of the Buongoverno Toscano⁴
 (all kept at Florence State Archives)

Antonio Meucci and Luigi Ficini appointed "Gatekeepers supernumerary" (3 October 1823) - File 1100, case 340, record 45^r

Antonio Meucci and Luigi Ficini appointed "Gatekeepers supernumerary"; order received (4 October 1823) - File 1100, case 340, record 54^r

Antonio Meucci requests a place as "Assistant Gatekeeper"; (October ..., 1823) - File 1100, case 340, record 196^r

Antonio Meucci appointed "Assistant Gatekeeper" (12 May 1824) - File 1203, case 428, record 261^r

Antonio Meucci appointed "Assistant Gatekeeper"; order received (12 May 1824) - File 1203, case 428, record 262^r

**Amatis Meucci, Custodian on Piazza del Buongoverno - Bonus (... ... 1824)* - File 166.2, case 1272

Antonio Meucci responsible for an injury suffered by Ficini (14 April 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, record 578 (2pp)

Luigi Ficini requests a subsidy; an opinion is asked of the S. Spirito Police Superintendent (26 April 1825) - File 1335, case 1533 (also indicated as 1500)⁶, record 593^r

Careless lighting of fireworks from the merlons of Palazzo Vecchio on 4 April 1825 - Minutes (16 May 1825) - File 1323, case 1001, records 74^r ÷ 99^v (50 pp)

Antonio Meucci - Injury suffered by Ficini- Report by the Police Superintendent (30 May 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, reports 579^r ÷ 581^v (>5 pp, retrieved 3 pp)

Injury suffered by Ficini - Opinion in favor of the subsidy to Ficini (31 May 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, reports 594^r ÷ 595^v (3 pp)

Ficini requests a subsidy of 3 zecchini for the injury suffered (3 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, reports 601^r ÷ 602^r (3 pp)

Ficini's request for a subsidy - favorable opinion (3 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, reports 604^r ÷ 605^v (4 pp)

Antonio Meucci sentenced to 8 days in prison for the injury suffered by Ficini (4 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, record 589^r

⁴ At the Florence State Archives these documents are subdivided into *Part One (1814-1838)* and *Part Two (1838-1848)*. Unless otherwise indicated, all the documents are filed under *Common Affairs* (Record Group No. 175). Hereinafter, the number of the record is followed by the exponent ^r (recto) or by the exponent ^v (verso) depending on whether it is the front or the back of the sheet filed in the archive. The items marked with * are listed in the archive indexes but were not found in the latter perhaps because they were destroyed (or damaged and not yet restored) in the 1966 flood.

⁵ At the Florence State Archives these documents are subdivided into *Part One (1814-1838)* and *Part Two (1838-1848)*. Unless otherwise indicated, all the documents are filed under *Common Affairs* (Record Group No. 175). Hereinafter, the number of the record is followed by the exponent ^r (recto) or by the exponent ^v (verso) depending on whether it is the front or the back of the sheet filed in the archive. The items marked with * are listed in the archive indexes but were not found in the latter perhaps because they were destroyed (or damaged and not yet restored) in the 1966 flood.

⁶ It should come as no surprise that some documents were assigned to more than one case. This was due to the fact that they were connected with other cases. For instance, case No. 1500 concerning the subsidy requested by Ficini was connected with case No. 1533 pertaining to the injury suffered by the latter on account of Antonio Meucci.

- Amatis Meucci requests a reduction of the sentence against his son (9 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, record 590 (2 pp)*
- Plea submitted by Amatis Meucci - favorable opinion (9 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, record 591 (2 pp)*
- Plea submitted by Amatis Meucci - the sentence against his son is reduced (9 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, record 592^r*
- A subsidy of 4 zecchini is granted to Ficini (10 June 1825) - File 1335, case 1533, record 603^r*
- Antonio Meucci - presumed responsible for the loss of a copper bucket (9 February 1826) - File 1437, case 770 (also indicated as case 27 in file 168.3), record 247^r*
- *Amatis Meucci, Custodian on the Piazza del Buongoverno - Subsidy (.... 1826) - File 167.6, case 309*
- Antonio Meucci - the copper bucket was misplaced, not lost - the opinion of the Police Superintendent is requested (14 February 1826) - File 1437, case 770, record 248^r*
- * Amatis Meucci - Custodian, as above - Bonus, Subsidy (.... 1827) - File 168.3, case 568*
- * Meucci Fra Fedele - non-observance of his duty (.... 1827) - File 168.3, case 2508*
- Amatis Meucci accused of protecting a woman by the name of Renzi (9 September 1827) - File 1620, case 2362, record 42 (2 pp)*
- Amatis Meucci warned and Renzi ousted from Florence (9 September 1827) - File 1620, case 2362, record 43^r*
- Amatis Meucci requests monthly deductions from his salary to pay back a 100 scudi loan (5 January 1828) - File 1713, case 284, record 1 (2 pp)*
- Amatis Meucci - Request for information following his request for salary deductions (30 January 1828) - File 1713, case 284, record 2 (2 pp)*
- Amatis Meucci - information supplied following his request for salary deductions (18 March 1828; received on 24 March 1828) - File 1713, case 284, record 3^r÷4^r (3 pp)*
- * Primo Meucci - Authorized to perform his studies on the Architecture of the Palazzo ... (.... 1828) - File 169.0, case 1607*
- Antonio Meucci - Forwarding of the Police report dated 13 December 1828, on affairs with women and non-observance of his duty (21 December 1828) - S. Croce Police Station, Information Affairs, File 50, case 246 (also indicated as 27)*
- * Amatis Meucci - Plea for a subsidy (.... 1829) - File 169.7, case 36*
- Amatis Meucci - Request for information in connection with the plea for a subsidy (9 January 1829) - S. Croce Police Station, Information Affairs, File 49, case 23, record not indicated (1 p)*
- Alessandro Lanari, theater impresario - Requests a subsidy of 200 zecchini of His Imperial and Royal Highness (H. I. and R. H.) (10 January 1829) - S. Croce Police Station, Information Affairs, File 49, case 24 (2 pp)*
- Amatis Meucci - Information is sent regarding the plea for a subsidy (15 January 1829) - S. Croce Police Station, Information Affairs, File 49, case 23, record (not indicated, 2 pp)*
- Nominations for vacant posts at the Presidency of the Buon Governo - negative judgment on Amatis Meucci (not dated, probably end of January 1829) - File 1886, case 1884 (indicated also as 29 and 32), record not indicated (over 14 pp)*
- Royal decree for the promotion of 9 people to cover posts at the Presidency of the Buon Governo - Amatis Meucci is transferred to the Criminal Court (25 February 1829) - File 1802, case 32, record not indicated (3 pp)*

- Antonio Meucci - Quarrel with Gatekeeper Del Nibbio and abandoning his post - order for immediate imprisonment (1 May 1829) - S. Croce Police Station, Information Affairs, File 50, case 246 (also indicated as 27, 1p)*
- Antonio Meucci - Reports by Del Nibbio and Meucci forwarded to S. Croce Precinct (1 May 1829) - S. Croce Police Station, Information Affairs, File 50, case 246 (also indicated as 27, 2pp)*
- Antonio Meucci abandoned his post to mix with women. One month in prison is suggested (8 May 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 229^r÷232^v (7 pp)*
- Antonio Meucci - Penalty of one month in prison and warning not to mix with women (14 May 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 235^r*
- Antonio Meucci - Order of imprisonment and suspension from service and salary (16 May 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 236^r*
- Antonio Meucci - Order for the Treasury of Customs to withhold his salary (17 May 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 237^r*
- Amatis Meucci - Appointed Audience Bailiff in the Supreme Court (29 May 1829) - File 1803, case 60 (indicated also as 29), 1 p*
- Amatis Meucci complains in the Gatekeepers' office about the unfair imprisonment of his son (25 June 1829) - File 1798, case 27, records 172^r ÷ 175bis^v (10 pp)*
- Request for information on applicants for the post of Custodian of the Archives of the Grand-ducal Tithes (2 September 1829) - File 1886, case 1884, 1 p*
- Antonio Meucci - diagnosis of syphilis by Dr. Frassani - (3 September 1829) - File 1798, case 52 (indicated also as 27), record 407*
- Antonio Meucci - the diagnosis is confirmed by the fiscal doctor Dr. Targioni Zoppetti who suggests a sick-leave of one month - (10 September 1829) - File 1798, case not indicated (prob. 52 and 27), record 406*
- Police Superintendent Chiarini receives a request for information on applicants for the post of Custodian of the Archives of the Grand-ducal Tithes (14 September 1829) - File 1886, case 1884, (3 pp)*
- Police Inspector Chiarini supplies information on applicants for the post of Custodian of the Archives of the Grand-ducal Tithes, including Antonio Meucci (30 September 1829) - File 1886, case 1884 (15 pp)*
- The information on applicants for the post of Custodian of the Archives of the Grand-ducal Tithes is forwarded to the Land Registry Superintendent (9 October 1829) - File 1886, case 1884 (2 pp)*
- Antonio Meucci - Second visit by Dr. Targioni Zoppetti who suggests another month of sick-leave (20 October 1829) - File 1798, case 52 (also indicated as 27) - record 408*
- Antonio Meucci is found in the home of the Socè family on 30 October 1829. One month of jail is suggested (Police report, 12 November 1829) - File 1798, case 27, records 480^r÷483^v (8 pp)*
- Antonio Meucci - Justifies his failing to appear before the S. Croce Police Superintendent; he asks for leniency (5 November 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 490 (2 pp)*
- Antonio Meucci is sentenced to 2 months in jail with salary withheld (14 November 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 488*
- Order to the Royal Revenues to suspend Antonio Meucci from duty and withhold his salary for two months (14 November 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 489*
- Royal Revenues suspends Antonio Meucci from duty and withholds his salary (16 November 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 491*
- Antonio Meucci - released from jail 15 days in advance (24 December 1829) - File 1798, case 27, record 492*

- Antonio Meucci also requests the remission of 15-days' salary (not dated, prob. 1 January 1830) - File 1954, case 27, record 21/3*
- Antonio Meucci - the remission of 15-days' salary is granted (12 January 1830) - File 1954, case 27, record 22/3*
- Antonio Meucci - Royal Revenues confirm the remission of 15-days' salary (13 January 1830) - File 1954, case 27, record 23*
- Antonio Meucci - arrives late at Porta alla Croce. Sentenced to two days in jail (9 June 1830) - File 1955, case 27 (also indicated as 29), record 20*
- Antonio Meucci - arrives late to work - is suspended from work and salary for 15 days (7 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 6*
- Antonio Meucci - Order to suspend him from duty and withhold his salary (7 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 21*
- Amatis Meucci - Insulting behavior at the Gatekeepers' office. Sentenced to 6 days in jail (10 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27 (also indicated as 29), record 22*
- Antonio Meucci - Summoned to inform him that his resignation is accepted (13 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 23*
- **Antonio Meucci - Withdrawal of a military drum (.... 1830) - File 170.4, case 27*
- Amatis Meucci - once out of jail he must not go near the Presidency's Offices (13 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 24*
- Arcangelo Tosoni is appointed to replace Antonio Meucci, who has resigned (14 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 173*
- Appointment of Arcangelo Tosoni - Order to provide for his salary (14 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 174*
- Amatis Meucci - His immediate release from jail is ordered (15 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 25*
- Amatis Meucci - Complaint for the punishment and forced resignation of his son (20 July 1830) - File 1955, case 27, records 26^r ÷ 27^r (3 pp)*
- Antonio Meucci - the remission of 15-days' salary is granted (4 August 1830) - File 1955, case 27, record 35*
- **Antonio Meucci (namesake) - mentioned "Customs Officer at Boscolungo, Reimbursement of..." (.... 1831) - File 171.1, case 9*
- Antonio Meucci - Asks to be re-employed (... February 1832) - Not found in the Florence State Archives if not as mentioned in File 172.4, case 27. Antonio Meucci speaks of it in his plea dated 15 June 1833 (see next)*
- Antonio Meucci - Begs to be re-employed as Gatekeeper (15 June 1833, rec. 20 June 1833) - File 2391, case 20, records 389^r ÷ 390^r (3 pp)*
- **Antonio Meucci (namesake) - Mentioned "Customs Officer ..." (.... 1833) - File 172.4, case 12*
- Antonio Meucci (namesake) - Appropriate behavior, as opposed to that of the Customs Officers of Boscolungo (30 April 1834) - File 2643, case 479, records 246^r ÷ 247^r (3 pp)*
- **Amatis Meucci - [illegible] (.... 1838) - File 181.4, Vol. 10, Section 207, case 29*
- **Antonio Meucci (namesake) - Indemnity (.... 1840) - File 184.2, Vol. 2, Section 324, case 24*
- **Antonio Meucci (namesake) - Bonus (.... 1841) - File 185.6, Vol. 9, Section 941, case (not indicated)*

Registry Office documents⁷

⁷The Registry Office documents are listed in genealogical order, indicating, in succession, the birth and/or baptism, the marriage and the death of the person.

Giuseppe Meucci Sr., father of Amatis - Birth (ca 1740), baptism and marriage - Not found in any of Florence's Archives

Giuseppe Meucci Sr., father of Amatis - Death (3 November 1829) - ASMN, Deaths Register of the S. Maria Nuova Hospital, certificate No. 832

Catena Anna or Caterina, mother of Amatis - Birth, baptism, marriage, death - Not found in any of Florence's Archives

Amatis Meucci - Birth (ca 1780), baptism and marriage - Not found in any of Florence's Archives

Amatis Meucci - Death (4 March 1864) - SCT, File No. 7510, Deaths in Florence in the year 1864, certificate No. 937, page 154

Maria Domenica Pepi, wife of Amatis Meucci - Birth (ca 1785), baptism and marriage - Not found in any of Florence's Archives

Maria Domenica Pepi, wife of Amatis Meucci - Death (20 May 1862) - SCT, File No. 7430, Deaths in Florence in the year 1862, certificate No. 2015, page 428

Antonio Santi Giuseppe Meucci - Birth (13 April 1808, h. 5) and baptism (14 April 1808) - ASMF, Register of Baptisms, Boys, 1808, p. 231, No. 1157

Antonio Santi Giuseppe Meucci - Marriage to Ester (Esther, in English) Mochi (7 August 1834) - AAF, Register of Marriages, S. Maria Novella Parish, 1813-1872 a.c. 125 r

Antonio Santi Giuseppe Meucci - Death (18 October 1889 h. 8.30) - Certificate of death, Surrogates Court, Richmond County, P 2158, Staten Island, NY, USA

Maria Matilde Esther Mochi - Birth (5 October 1810, h. 7) and baptism (6 October 1810) - ASMF, Register of Baptisms, Girls, 1810, Letter M

Maria Matilde Esther Mochi - Death (21 December 1884) - Engraving on the funerary stele at the Garibaldi-Meucci Museum, Staten Island, NY, USA

Flora Maria Teresa Mochi, sister of Esther - Birth (14 July 1808, h. 6.30) - SCT, Register of births in Florence in the year 1808, Reg. 16, certificate 336

Juanita (?) Meucci, daughter of Antonio and Esther Mochi - Birth (ca 1844), baptism, death (ca 1850) - Not found in the archives in Havana (Cuba)

Maria Maddalena Elisa Meucci, sister of Antonio Meucci - Birth (27 September 1809) - SCT, Register of births in Florence in the year 1809, File No. 153-I, certificate No. 2323, page 92 (baptism not found)

Maria Maddalena Elisa Meucci, sister of Antonio Meucci - Death (7 November 1813) - AAF, S. Ambrogio Parish, Deaths 1812-1826, c. 27v; also SCT, Deaths in Florence in 1813, 151 ter, certificate No. 3277

Maria Assunta Adelaide Meucci, sister of Antonio Meucci - Birth (29 May 1811) - SCT, Register of births in Florence in the year 1811, File No. 153-IV, certificate No. 1424, page 179 (baptism not found)

Maria Assunta Adelaide Meucci - Marriage to Barbadoro Pasquale (31 January 1832) - SCT, File No. 10659, Marriages in Florence, year 1832, certificate No. 27, page 169

Maria Assunta Adelaide Meucci - Death - (not found)

Barbadoro Pasquale, husband of Adelaide Meucci - Birth (ca 1819), baptism and death - Not found in the Florence's archives (it is assumed that he was not Florentine; he worked as barber at the Fortezza da Basso for the military men, who were foreigners for the most part)

Maria Giuseppa Luisa (or Luigia) Meucci, sister of Antonio Meucci - Birth (13 August 1813), baptism (14 August 1813) - SCT, Register of births in Florence in the year 1813, File No. 154-IV, certificate No. 1873, page 18 and also ASMF, Register of baptisms - Girls - 1813, Letter M

⁸The Registry Office documents are listed in genealogical order, indicating, in succession, the birth and/or baptism, the marriage and the death of the person.

- Maria Giuseppa Luisa Meucci - Marriage to Galleni Ranieri (28 September 1839)*
 - SCT, File No. 4682, Marriages in Florence in the year 1839, certificate No. 504, page 548
- Maria Giuseppa Luisa Meucci⁹ - Death (21 August 1880) - SCT, Deaths in Florence in the year 1880, certificate No. 1182*
- Galleni, Ranieri, husband of Luisa Meucci - Birth (9 December 1818) - SCT, File No. 10312, Births in Florence in the year 1818, certificate No. 3158, page 185.*
 Date of death unknown
- Galleni Napoleone Niccola Galleno, son of Ranieri and Luisa Meucci - Birth (9 November 1841, baptized on the same day) - SCT, File No. 3095, Births in Florence in 1841, certificate No. 4142, page 662*
- Galleni Valeriano Antonio Oreste, son of Ranieri and Luisa Meucci - Birth (2 May 1843, baptized on May 3, 1843) - SCT, File No. 3159, Births in Florence in 1843, certificate No. 1738, page 455*
- Galleni Oreste Tommaso Angiolo, son of Ranieri and Luisa Meucci - Birth (3 July 1845, baptized on 6 July 1845) - SCT, File No. 3223, Births in Florence in 1845, certificate No. 2735, page 569*
- Maria Giuseppa Meucci, sister of Antonio Meucci - Birth (ca 1814), baptism and death (before February 1817) - Registrations not found in the Florence's archives*
- Maria Assunta Meucci, sister of Antonio Meucci - Birth (ca 1816), baptism and death (ca February 1820) - Registrations not found in the Florence's archives*
- Giacinto Luigi Meucci, brother of Antonio Meucci - Birth (11 September 1817), Baptized at the Spedale degli Innocenti as Giacinto Degl'Innocenti - SCT, File No. 1473, Births in Florence in the year 1817, certificate No. 2848, page 303, with the following Registry Office rectification, under No. 37: "On 5 April 1820, Degli Innocenti Giacinto was recognized as their legitimate son by the spouses Amatis son of the late Giuseppe Meucci and Maria Domenica daughter of the late Luigi Pepi, see sentence of the Civil and Correctional Court of Florence of 16 February 1880, among the data of 1880"*
- Giacinto Luigi Meucci - Marriage to Serandrei Teresa (9 April 1848) - SCT, File No. 4853, Marriages in Florence, year 1848, certificate No. 315, page 420 (also No. 94/111 of the Register VII, S. Giuseppe Parish)*
- Giacinto Luigi Meucci - Death (18 October 1880) widower and without children - ASMN, Deposit II, Register of deaths among men in the year 1880, vol. 1, page 155, No. 1172/1408; also SCT, Deaths in Florence in the year 1880, certificate No. 2243*
- Serandrei Teresa, wife of Luigi Meucci - Death (29 November 1872) - SCT, Deaths in Florence in the year 1872, certificate No. 3122, annexes No. 954 series A*
- Giuseppe Gustavo Meucci, brother of Antonio Meucci - Birth (23 October 1818, h. 4, baptized on the same day) - ASMF, Register of baptisms, Boys, 1818, p. 122; also SCT, Births in Florence in the year 1818, File No. 10312, certificate No. 2640, page 167*
- Giuseppe Gustavo Meucci - Marriage to Maria Daria Teresa Lazzeri (17 October 1858) - SCT, File No. 5045, Marriages in Florence in the year 1858, certificate No. 856, page 1008*
- Giuseppe Gustavo Meucci - Death (18 March 1909, h. 4,30) - SCT, Deaths in Florence (Spedale di Bonifazio on Via S. Gallo, 87) in the year 1909, part 2, Series B, certificate No. 773, page 1980*
- Maria Daria Teresa Lazzeri, wife of Giuseppe Meucci - Birth (ca 1836) and baptism - Not found in the Florence's Archives. However, in the certificate of death, she is mentioned as born in Florence and died at 52 (see below)*

⁹In the certificate of death she is mentioned as "widow of Ranieri Giuseppe Galleni."

Maria Daria Teresa Lazzeri, wife of Giuseppe Meucci - Death (16 June 1889) - SCT, Deaths in Florence, File No. 1239, certificate No. 982

Fanny Maria Vittoria Meucci, daughter of Giuseppe and Lazzeri Daria - Birth (22 January 1860), Baptism (24 January 1860) - SCT, File No. 3640, births in Florence on 1860, certificate No. 317, page 82

Fanny Maria Vittoria Meucci - Death (31 May 1881) - unmarried - SCT, Deaths in Florence in the year 1881, certificate No. 632

Ida Adele Maria, daughter of Giuseppe and Lazzeri Daria - Birth (30 January 1866) - SCT, Births in Florence in the year 1866, certificate No. 558

Ida Adele Maria Meucci - First marriage to Marchionneschi Umberto¹⁰ (17 November 1894) - SCT, Marriages in Florence in the year 1894, certificate No. 1104

Ida Adele Maria Meucci - Second marriage to Micheletti Luigi (13 September 1922) - Marriage celebrated in Rosignano Marittimo, certificate No. 9 (notation on certificate of birth in Florence, SCT, No. 558)

Ida Adele Maria - Death - Not found

Dina Giustina Daria Marchionneschi, daughter of Umberto and Ida Meucci - Birth (23 August 1896) - SCT, Births in Florence in the year 1896, certificate No. 1527

Dina Marchionneschi - Death (7 January 1990) - Certificate of the City of Livorno, year 1990, Part II, Series B, No. 56 (notation on certificate of birth in Florence, SCT, No. 1527)

Ugo Antonio Giuseppe Meucci, son of Giuseppe son of Amatis, and Lazzeri Daria - Birth (1 April 1869) - SCT, Births in Florence in the year 1869, certificate No. 1009

Ugo Antonio Giuseppe Meucci - Marriage to Monesi Emma¹¹ (17 November 1894) - SCT, Marriages in Florence in the year 1894, certificate No. 1105

Ugo Antonio Giuseppe Meucci - Death (27 April 1902) - SCT, Deaths in Florence in the year 1902, certificate No. 418

Bianca Daria Erminia Meucci, daughter of Ugo son of Giuseppe, and Monesi Emma - Birth (24 August 1895) - SCT, Births in Florence in the year 1895, certificate No. 1549/I/b

Bianca Daria Erminia Meucci - Death (20 January 1962) - SCT, Deaths in Florence in the year 1962, certificate no. 236/I/A

Roberto Lodovico Maria Meucci, brother of Antonio Meucci - Birth (15 September 1822), Baptism (September 16, 1822) - ASMF, Register of baptisms - Boys - 1822, Letter M, File No. 150; also SCT, File No. 10359, Births in Florence in the year 1822, certificate No. 2523, page 161

Roberto Lodovico Maria Meucci, brother of Antonio Meucci - Death (7 August 1824) - AAF, S. Michele Visdomini Parish, Deaths 1786-1855, a. c. 248, No. 25; also SCT, File No. 10762, Deaths in Florence in the year 1824, certificate No. 1965, page 148

Carlo Meucci, would-be legitimate son of Antonio Meucci - Birth (New York, 3 November 1872, declared in Italy) - Birth date and place disproved by certificate MA 29 of 3 May 1992 issued by New York City Department of Records and Information Services - Municipal Archives, 31 Chambers Street, Suite 103, New York, NY, USA, which states: "Birth not found; Borough searched: Manhattan, Staten Island; Year searched: 1872"

Carlo Meucci - Marriage to Preghiere or Pugliese Anna (or Marianna) in 1912, declared in S. Agata di Militello - Marriage disproved by Patriarchal Curia and historical archives of the Civil Status of the Venice Municipality with letters Prot.

¹⁰In the certificate of marriage, Marchionneschi is mentioned as Giovan Battista, Umberto, Silvestro, Ferdinando Marchionneschi.

¹¹In the certificate of marriage, Monesi is mentioned as Emma, Vittoria, Clementina, Giovanna, Liberata Monesi.

2060 of 27 October 1992, and Prot. 2132 of 25 September 1992, saying that “*no wedding license of the indicated persons is registered in the Civil Status Register of the Venice Municipality in 1921.*” On the other hand, the record of the S. Agata di Militello Municipality states as follows: “*married in Venice in 1921 record No. ? to Preghiere Anna.*” Note that he should have proven his identity at the time of the marriage

Carlo Meucci - Residence in Mazara del Vallo (Trapani) - The Mazara del Vallo Municipality states (Prot. No. 00/IV of July 31, 1992) that, as its Department of Records begins with the year 1954, it is impossible to provide Registry Office information on Carlo Meucci. Such a statement was deemed insufficient by the Author, as it is evident that the personal records of Carlo Meucci were redone in some Italian Municipality after the wreck of the ship S. Anna (12 September 1915) which was taking him back to Italy from the United States

Carlo Meucci - Residence in the city of Marsala from 21 April 1936, coming from the Mazara Municipality (Trapani), transferred to Barcellona Pozzo di Gotto (Messina) on 23 July 1941. Certificate dated 27 May 1992

Carlo Meucci - Residence in the Barcellona Pozzo di Gotto Municipality (Messina), coming from Marsala, until 3 June 1942, date on which he moved to the S. Agata di Militello Municipality (Messina). Certificate Prot. No. 8495 of 5 May 1992

Carlo Meucci - Residence on Via Bottego 2 in the S. Agata di Militello Municipality (Messina) from 15 June 1942, coming from Barcellona Pozzo di Gotto - Registry Office record dated 10 March 1992

Carlo Meucci - Residence from 13 June 1957, coming from the S. Agata di Militello Municipality (Messina) - Death (19 June 1966) - Registry Office of the Patti Municipality (Messina), Register of Deaths, Year 1966, Part II, Series B, No. 16 Esther Mathilda Nisini, married Grosch, legitimate daughter of Cesare Pasquale Nisini and Mathilda Julianne Marie Dotzler, would-be natural daughter of Antonio Meucci and Mrs. Dotzler - Born (12 April 1885) at the cottage of Antonio Meucci on Forest Street, in Clifton, Staten Island, NY, USA - Interview with Daniel Santoro on 24 April 1940, Santoro Collection, Staten Island Historical Society, Staten Island, USA

Religious and municipal censuses of Florence (in chronological order)

Residence of Amatis Meucci and wife on 475 Via Chiara in the year 1808, Religious census of the S. Frediano in Cestello Parish of the year 1808

Change in street number of 475 Via Chiara to 2722 Via Chiara in the year 1809, Religious census of the S. Frediano in Cestello Parish of the year 1809

Change in street number and name of 2722 Via Chiara to 44 Via de' Serragli, Religious censuses of the S. Frediano in Cestello Parish of the years 1812, 1827, 1858, 1862, 1866, 1878, 1885, 1888, 1890, 1900, 1914 (2), 1915, 1924 (2), 1932 (Photographs taken by Mrs. Paola Peruzzi on behalf of the author). They prove that the change of street name and number occurred in 1863 and that four families always dwelled in the house

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Antonio and Maddalena (the latter since 1810) on 765 Via dello Studio in the years 1809 and 1810, Religious censuses of the S. Margherita de' Ricci Parish of the years 1809 and 1810

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Antonio, Maddalena and Adelaide (the latter since 1812) on 6119 Via dei Pucci in the years 1811 and 1812, Religious censuses of the S. Michele Visdomini Parish of the years 1811 and 1812

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Antonio, Maddalena, Adelaide, Luisa (the latter since 1814) and M. Giuseppa (since 1816) on 6766 Via dei Pilastri in the years 1813 to 1816, Religious censuses of the S. Ambrogio Parish of the years 1813 to 1816

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Antonio, Adelaide, Luisa, M. Asunta (since 1819, whose death is registered as having occurred in 1820), Luigi (aged 3, since 1819), Giuseppe (since 1819) and a Maddalena Meucci aged 31 (only in 1819) on 6412 Via del Castellaccio in the years from 1817 to 1820, Religious censuses of the S. Michele Visdomini Parish of the years from 1817 to 1820

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Antonio, Adelaide (until 1831), Luisa, Luigi, Giuseppe and Roberto (from 1823 to 1824) on 6412 Via de' Servi in the years from 1821 to 1832, Religious censuses of the S. Michele Visdomini Parish of the years from 1821 to 1832

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Luisa, Luigi and Giuseppe on 7426 Via delle Mete in the year 1834, Religious census of the S. Giuseppe Parish of the year 1834

Residence of Amatis Meucci, wife and children Luigi and Giuseppe on 7508 (390) Via della Salvia, S. Giuseppe Parish, c. 878 - Census of the Florence community of 1841, file SCT, F. 12113

Legal and trial records (USA)

Affidavit of Enrico Bendelari, sworn 13 January 1880, National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD - RG60, File 6921-1885, Box 10, Folder 1 (originally filed at the Interior Dept. file 4513-1885, Enclosure 11).

Affidavit of Charles R. Cross, sworn 22 April 1886¹², National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al. - Deposition of Charles R. Cross, Exhibits and Affidavits.

Affidavit of George F. Durant, sworn 21 April 1886, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al. - Exhibits and Affidavits
Affidavit of Domenico Mariani, sworn 22 October 1885, originally written in Italian. Translation into English by Michael Lemmi sworn on the same date. National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD - RG60, File 6921-1885, Box 10, Folder 1 (originally filed at the Interior Dept. file 4513-1885, Encl. 25).

Affidavit of Antonio Meucci, sworn 9 October 1885, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al. - Deposition of Antonio Meucci, Defendant's Exhibit No. 120. Also 'Deposition of Antonio Meucci,' New York Public Library (Annex), Part 2, p. 10.

Affidavit of Esterre [Esther, Editor's note] Meucci, sworn 2 April 1880, National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD - RG60, File 6921-1885, Box 10, Folder 1 (originally filed at the Interior Dept. file 4513-1885, Enclosure 5).

¹²This affidavit is identical to that sworn on 7 January 1886, before George W. Pierce, Notary Public, as exhibited in the case of *American Telephone Co. et al. vs. National Improved Telephone Co. et al.* in the Eastern District of Louisiana.

- Affidavit of Gaetano Negretti*, sworn 5 July 1880, National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD - RG60, File 6921-1885, Box 10, Folder 1 (originally filed at the Interior Dept. file 4513-1885, Enclosure 9).
- Affidavit of Luigi Tartarini*, sworn 2 April 1880, National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD - RG60, File 6921-1885, Box 10, Folder 1 (originally filed at the Interior Dept. file 4513-1885, Enclosure 11).
- Circular of Globe Telephone Co.*, New York, issued 12 September 1885, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al. - Deposition of Antonio Meucci, Complainants' Exhibit H. Also 'Deposition of Antonio Meucci,' New York Public Library (Annex), Part 2, p. 47
- Deposition of Charles R. Cross*, rendered Apr.-Oct. 1886, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al.
- Deposition of George F. Durant*, rendered 19 April 1886, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al.
- Deposition of Domenico Mariani*, rendered 31 December 1885 - 16 January 1886, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al.
- Deposition of Antonio Meucci (first)*, rendered 7 December 1885 - 13 January 1886, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY - Records of the US Circuit Court for the Southern District of New York - The American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. The Globe Telephone Co. et al. Also 'Deposition of Antonio Meucci,' New York Public Library (Annex).
- Letter from David Humphreys*, Counsel for Globe Telephone Company of New York, to Hon. John Goode, U. S. Solicitor General, dated ca. 27 October 1885¹³, National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD - RG60, file 6921-1885, box 10, folder 10 (originally filed at the Interior Dept., file 4513-85, Enclosure 1).
- Opinion by Judge William J. Wallace* in the case of American Bell Telephone Co. et al. vs. Globe Telephone Co. et al., rendered 19 July 1887, The Federal Reporter, 31 F. 729.
- Records of the Port of New York - List of Passengers of Ship Norma, arriving from Havana on May 1, 1850*, National Archives and Records Administration, Northeast Region, New York, NY
- Records of the Real Audiencia Pretorial de La Habana - Escrituras varias, medidas y planos del Teatro de Tacón*, dated 21 July 1836, 18 November 1839, and October-November 1853
- Testament of Antonio Meucci, in English*, dated 6 March 1884; *Codicil, in Italian, with translation in English*, dated 13 October 1889; *Certificate of death*, dated 18 October 1889, h. 8:30 AM; *Petition of Carlo Bertolino, executor of testament*, dated 26 February 1890, Surrogates Court, Richmond County, NY, P 2158

Letters written or received by or concerning Antonio Meucci

¹³ Although the letter is not dated, it bears, in its last page, two stamps. The first reads "Department of the Interior, P. & M. Div.—Received, Oct. 28, 1885;" the second reads "Office of Com'r ...—Received, Nov. 3, 1885." Hence, it is reasonable to assume that the letter was sent around October 27, 1885.

From *Antonio Meucci* to *Alessandro Lanari* (5 July 1834), Biblioteca Nazionale, Florence

From *Antonio Meucci* to *Alessandro Lanari* (5 July 1834, 2nd letter), Biblioteca Nazionale, Florence

From *Alessandro Lanari* to *Antonio Meucci* (10 July 1834), Biblioteca Nazionale, Florence

From *Antonio Meucci* to *Enrico Bendelari* (29 August 1865), L'Eco d'Italia, New York, *Nuove Scoperte Italiane*, 21 October 1865

From *Enrico Bendelari* to *Antonio Meucci* (15 September 1865), L'Eco d'Italia, New York, *Nuove Scoperte Italiane*, 21 October 1865; Il Commercio di Genova, 1 December 1865

From *Antonio Meucci* to *Ignazio Corbellini*, (13 October 1865), L'Eco d'Italia, New York, under "Nuove Scoperte Italiane," 21 October 1865; Il Commercio di Genova, (Editorial) 1 December 1865

**ANALYTICAL
INDEX**
Foreword

The page numbers reported in this Analytical Index refer to the edition on paper of the book (in Italian). They are not essential for the electronic version of the book since the reader can use the "Find" command to retrieve any desired information, without consulting this Analytical Index. This notwithstanding, we report it here for completeness.

This index does not include the names that appear in the bibliographic references.

The page numbers in bold letters are where the item indicated is dealt with more extensively.

The illustrations are indicated with 'ill.', followed by the page number.

If an item appears several times on the same page, it is only indicated once.

The explanatory notes are written in italics. If, however, they form an integral part of the indexed word they are written in normal print.

The cities in the United States are indicated by name, followed by the two-letter abbreviation of the State, after the comma, e.g. 'Washington, DC'. The cities in Italy are indicated by name followed by the two-letter abbreviation of the province in brackets, e.g. 'Villa S. Giovanni (RC)' unless they are chief province towns, in which case they are followed by [I], the abbreviation of 'Italy.' The cities in other countries are indicated by name, followed by the international abbreviation of the country in square brackets, e. g. 'Bogenhausen [D]'. For convenience of the reader said abbreviations are reported hereinafter.

In some cases, there is a main entry (e.g. 'Meucci, Antonio') and several orders of subentries (up to three). The subentries are preceded by one or more dashes (up to three), depending on the order in which they appear (e.g. '— speaking telegraph ...'; '— — reel ...'). The subentries may either precede or follow the main entry. For example, the entry 'New York' includes subentries such as 'Public Library,' to indicate 'New York Public Library,' and 'Port of' to indicate 'Port of New York.'

The note 'see' is a reference for the reader to the word that either follows 'see' or, if not shown, precedes it (e.g. 'Leclanché battery see' refers the reader to the entry 'battery'). If there are several cross-references, they are separated by semicolons (;). If the cross-referenced entry is a subentry, the main entry is shown followed by the symbol /, repeated as many times as needed to reach the desired subentry. For example, 'reel ... see Meucci, Antonio/speaking telegraph .../reel' means that 'reel' is indexed under the subentry 'speaking telegraph ...,' which is a subentry of 'Meucci, Antonio.'

Abbreviations

<i>arch.</i>	architect, -ure	<i>Dept.</i>	Department
<i>archaeol.</i>	archaeolog-ist, -y	<i>E.</i>	English
<i>astr.</i>	astronom-er, -y	<i>e.g.</i>	for example
<i>biol.</i>	biolog-ist, -ical, -y	<i>el.</i>	electric-al, -ity
<i>bot.</i>	botan-ist, -ical, -y	<i>el-ther.</i>	electro-therap-ist, -y
<i>Br.</i>	Brother (ecclesiastical)	<i>eng.</i>	engineer
<i>bros.</i>	brothers	<i>entr.</i>	entrepreneur
<i>Capt.</i>	Captain	<i>et al.</i>	et alii (and others)
<i>char.</i>	character (theater)	<i>expl.</i>	explorer
<i>chem.</i>	chemi-cal, -stry, -st	<i>fin.</i>	financ-e, -er, -ial
<i>clock</i>	clock maker	<i>F.</i>	French
<i>Col.</i>	colonel	<i>Fr.</i>	Father (cleric)
<i>Com.</i>	commander	<i>Gen.</i>	General

<i>geog.</i>	geograph-ical, -er, -y	<i>M°</i>	Maestro
<i>Gov.</i>	Govern-or, -ment	<i>n.</i>	née (maiden name)
<i>hist.</i>	histor-ian, -ical, -y	<i>nat.</i>	natural
<i>ill.</i>	illustration	<i>naut.</i>	nautical term
<i>instr.</i>	instrument, -ation	<i>op.</i>	opera
<i>inv.</i>	inventor	<i>phil.</i>	philosoph-er, -ical, -y
<i>It.</i>	Italian	<i>phys.</i>	physic-ist, -al, -s
<i>jour.</i>	journal, -ist	<i>physiol.</i>	physiolog-ist, -ical, -y
<i>Jr.</i>	Junior	<i>pol.</i>	politici-an, -al, -s
<i>Lat.</i>	Latin	<i>prehist.</i>	prehistor-ic, -y
<i>Lt.</i>	lieutenant	<i>Pres.</i>	President
<i>m.</i>	married (acqd. name)	<i>pseud.</i>	pseudonym
<i>M.D.</i>	Medical Doctor	<i>refr.</i>	refrigerat-or(s), -ing
<i>mach.</i>	machinist	<i>reg.</i>	region
<i>Maj.</i>	Major	<i>repr.</i>	represent-ative, -ing
<i>math.</i>	mathematic-ian, -s	<i>sci.</i>	scien-tist, -tific, -ce
<i>mech.</i>	mechanic-al, -s	<i>sculp.</i>	sculptor
<i>mer.</i>	merchant, trader	<i>sopr.</i>	soprano
<i>mil.</i>	military	<i>Sp.</i>	Spanish
<i>Min.</i>	Minister	<i>tel.</i>	telegraph or telephone
<i>Msgr.</i>	Monseigneur	<i>ten.</i>	tenor
<i>mus.</i>	music, -ian, -al	<i>wr.</i>	wrong

Abbreviations of the Italian Province names quoted in this volume

(AL)	Alessandria	(LU)	Lucca
(AN)	Ancona	(ME)	Messina
(AO)	Aosta	(PG)	Perugia
(AR)	Arezzo	(PT)	Pistoia
(CR)	Cremona	(PI)	Pisa
(FI)	Florence (<i>It.</i> Firenze)	(RC)	Reggio Calabria
(FO)	Forlì	(SI)	Siena
(GE)	Genoa (<i>It.</i> Genova)	(TO)	Turin (<i>It.</i> Torino)
(LI)	Livorno	(TP)	Trapani
(LT)	Latina	(VI)	Vicenza

Abbreviations of the Nation names quoted in this volume

[AUS]	Australia	[E]	Spain
[A]	Austria	[F]	France
[BR]	Brazil	[GBZ]	Gibraltar
[BS]	Bahama (Islands)	[GB]	Great Britain
[BZ]	Belize	[GR]	Greece
[B]	Belgium	[HCA]	Honduras
[CDN]	Canada	[HR]	Croatia
[CH]	Switzerland	[IL]	Israel
[CV]	Cape Verde	[IND]	India
[CZ]	Czech Republic	[IRQ]	Iraq
[C]	Cuba	[I]	Italy
[DK]	Denmark	[J]	Japan
[DOM]	Dominican Republic	[MEX]	Mexico
[DZ]	Algeria	[NL]	(The) Netherlands
[D]	Germany	[PE]	Peru
[ET]	Egypt	[P]	Portugal
[EW]	Estonia	[RH]	Haiti

[RUS] Russia
[SLO] Slovenia
[SYR] Syria

[USA] United States of America
[VRC] People's Republic of China
[YV] Venezuela

Abbreviations of the US State names quoted in this volume

DC	District of Columbia	NJ	New Jersey
FL	Florida	NY	New York
LA	Louisiana	PA	Pennsylvania
MA	Massachusetts	SC	South Carolina
MD	Maryland	WI	Wisconsin
MO	Missouri		

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¹⁴The Bonifazio Hospital, on Via Bonifazio Lupi, in Florence, was run by S. Maria Nuova, together with many other hospitals in Florence, such as for instance the Ospedale degli Incurabili (Home for Incurables).

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¹⁵Not to be mistaken for his homonymous Thomas Willis, famous physician and physiologist (1621-1675).

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